

# sentryo

Cyber Security for the **Industrial Internet**

**L'importance de la détection des cyberattaques dans les véhicules connectés et autonomes**

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# Company Overview

- **Incorporated:** June 2014
- **Headquarters:** Lyon - France
- **Venture capital** backed by UK/FR funds
- **Target Industrial corporations:** Energy, Process Industries, Manufacturing, Transportation
- **Offices:** **France/Germany/USA**
- **Partners:** **USA, LATAM, South Asia, Middle East**



## Awards



BMW TechDate **Winner** - June 2016



CISCO Acceleration **Prize** - June 2016



**Lauréat** Concours Mondial de l'Innovation CMI - June 2016



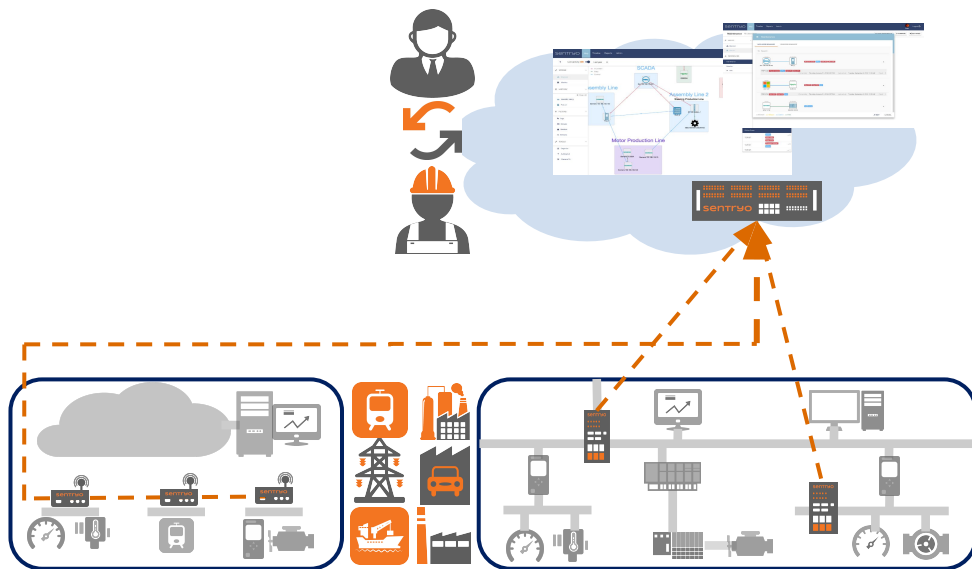
**Winner Innovation** Prize Monaco Cybersecurity Show October 2015



**IIOT Cybersecurity startup of the year** McRock Capital Symposium - May 2017

# Sentryo Automotive Detection Project

Extend our existing technology stack for Industrial Networks (ie Production, ICS) to embedded IoT, M2M & Automotive networks



**#Monitoring**

**#AnomalyDetection**

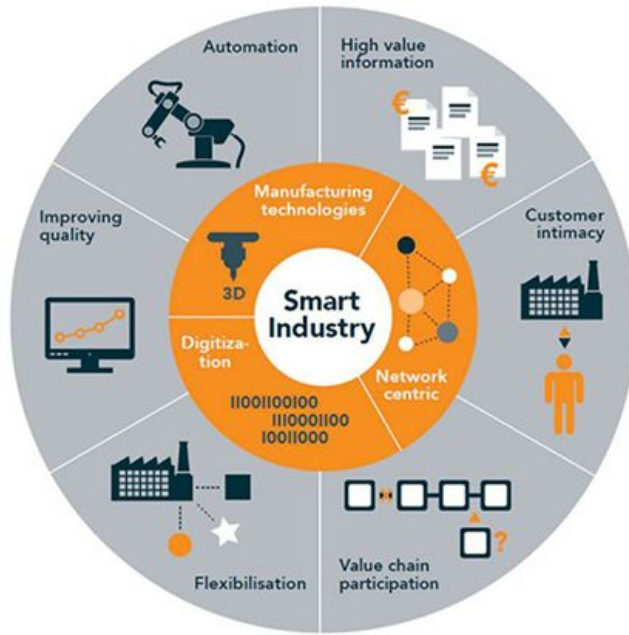
**#MachineLearning**

**#CANBus**

**#AutomotiveEthernet**

# New challenges for industrial corporations

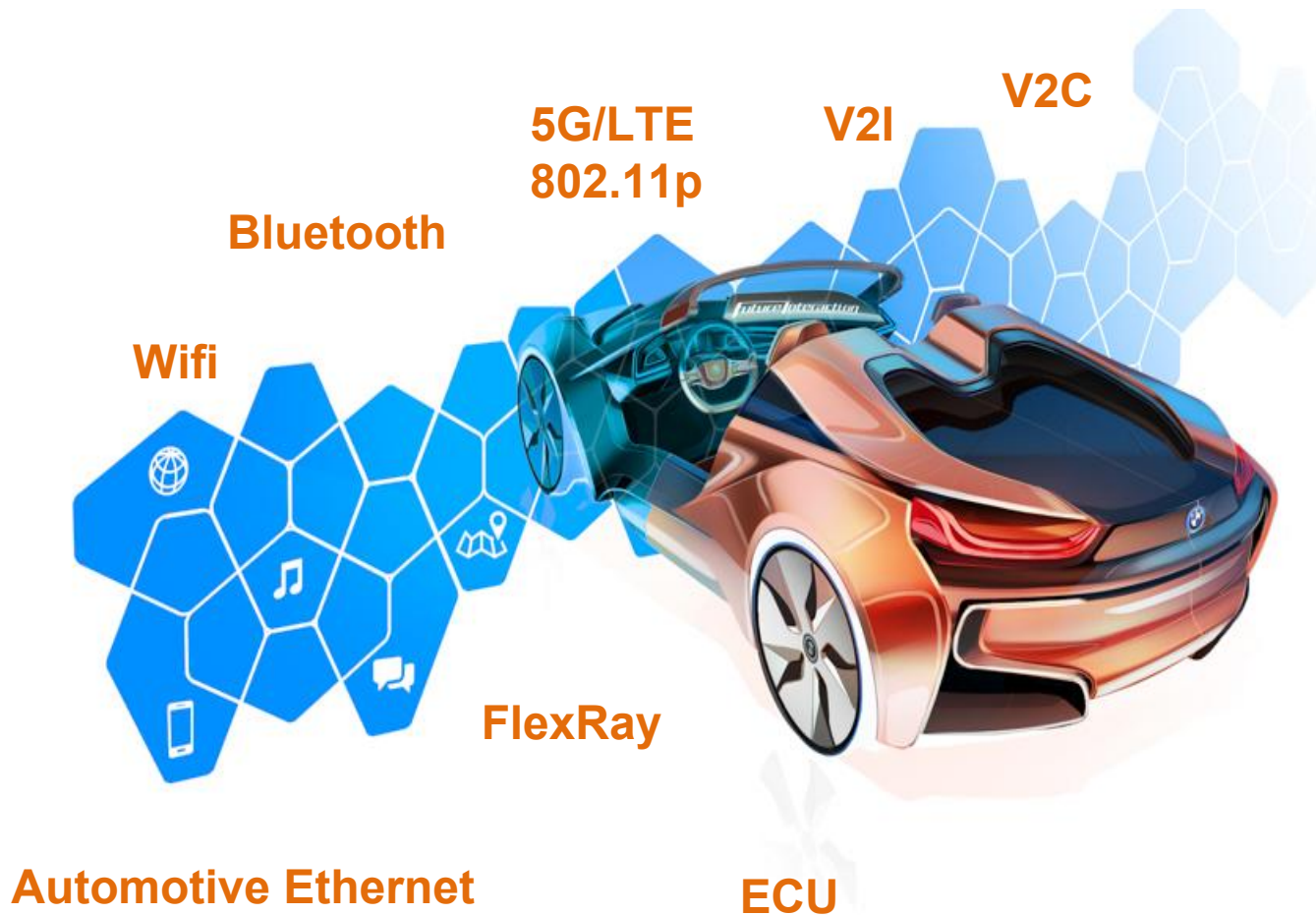
IT & OT & IIoT - A fast changing  
converging environment



IoT & Fog Computing - A new  
digital paradigm for automotive  
ecosystem



# Business Challenges



## New Services

Driving assistance,  
Internet,  
Entertainment...

## New Businesses

Energy savings, Car  
sharing, Automated  
parking...

Customer  
Trust ?



# REAL LIFE CYBERATTACKS

2014 - Chrysler Jeep: **steer, brake,**  
and **accelerate**

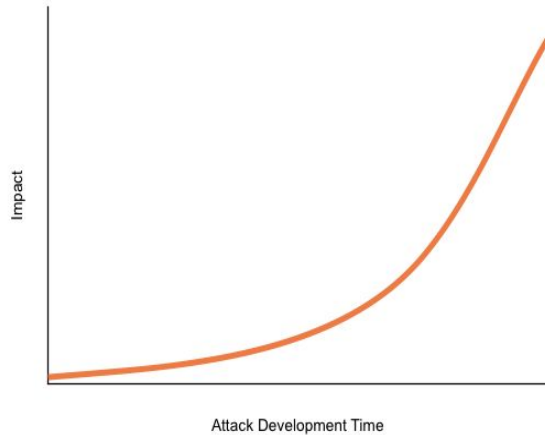
2016 - Tesla Model S: **brake, activate**  
**whippers, signals** and others

2015 - BMW Connected Drive:  
remote **door unlocking**

2016 - Mitsubishi Outlander: **locate,**  
**disable alarm** and **drain the battery**

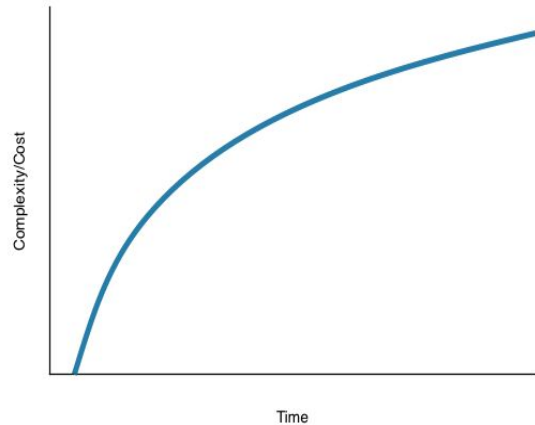
2013 - Toyota Prius & Ford Escape:  
**steer, brake** and **honk**

# Hackers vs Automakers



## Hackers

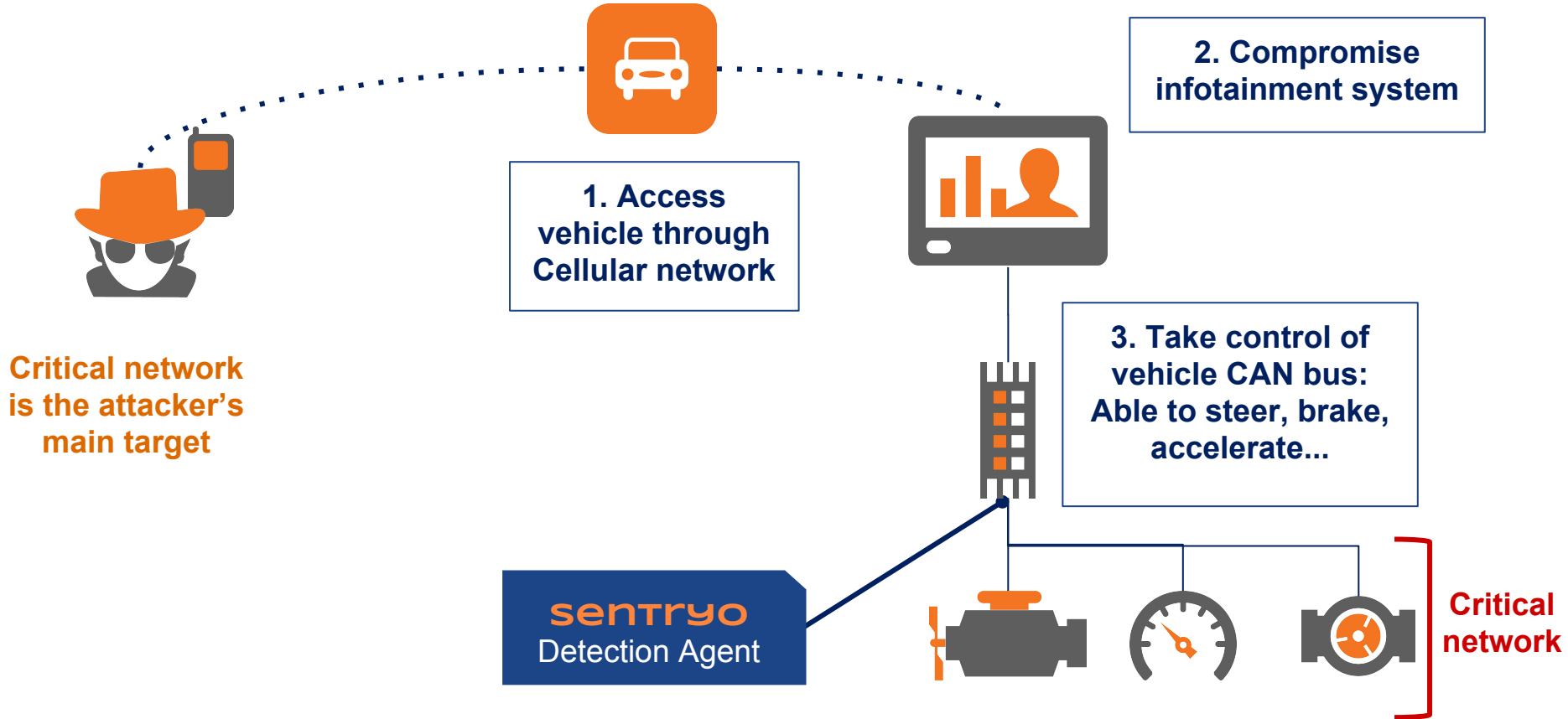
- Lot of time available
- Undetectable vulnerability research
- Large attack surface
- High damage potential
- Ease of replication without large resources



## Automakers

- Overall safety is a bigger subject
- Long development cycle
- Need full control over source code
- Low resources for cybersecurity
- CAPEX >> OPEX

# Attackers Steps





# Attacks vs Anomalies

## Attacks

- Discover vehicle components: scanning
- Disturb vehicle: Denial of Service, ransomware...
- Search security holes and potential bugs: fuzzing
- Get access to firmware, modify critical parameters (ABS...)

## Anomalies

- Industrial or M2M protocol are really basics, legit orders are similar to attackers orders
- Can be subtle to slowly damage critical components
- Can be a system anomaly or due to a cyberattack

**On critical networks  
Attacks and Anomalies  
must be detected**

# Detection Approach



## Attacker's steps

1. Gain access to Infotainment

2. Scan all vehicles ECUs

3. Silence collision prevention

4. Send false values to Autocruise



## Detection Methods



### Attack:

- Scanning
- Denial of Service

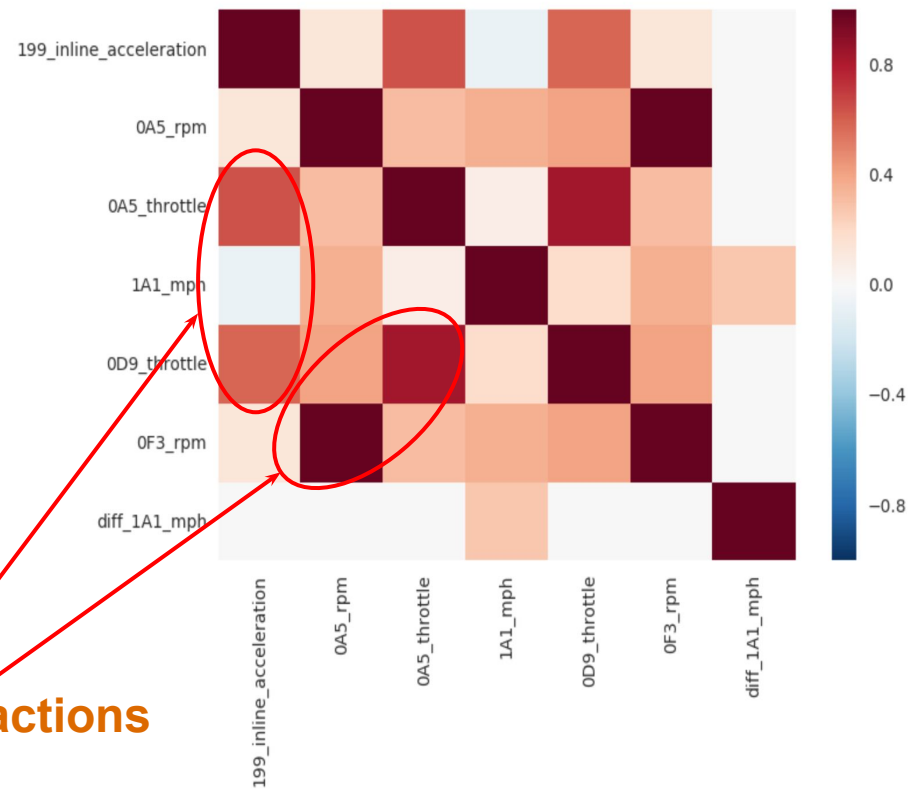
### Anomaly:

- Deviation of vehicle's Speed despite the distance with a front obstacle

# Advanced anomaly detection

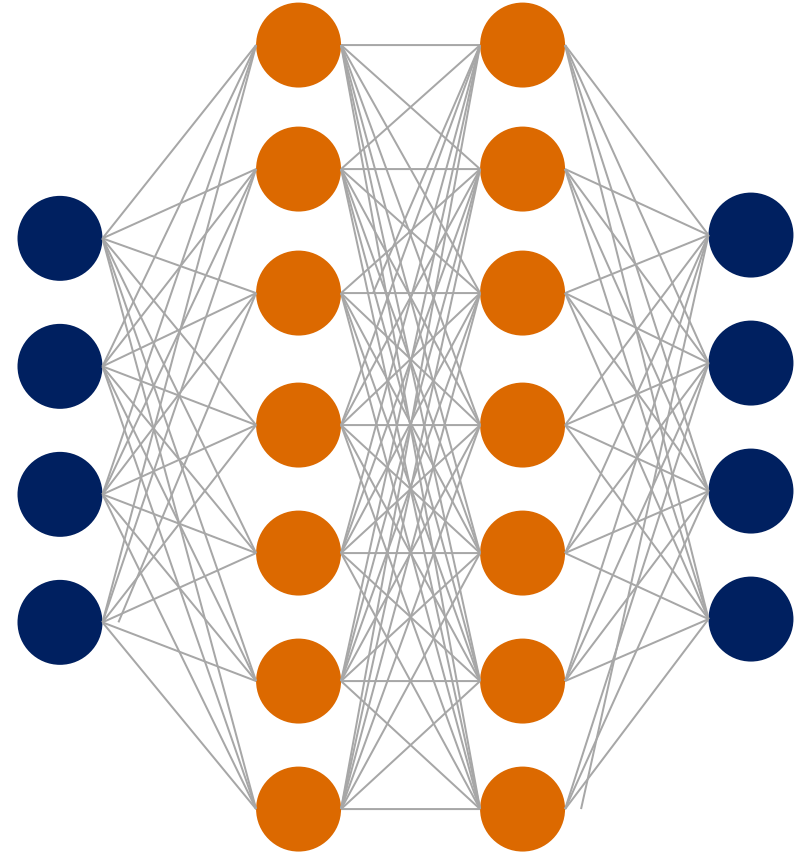
- Lot of in-car sensors values can be correlated
- One sensor value can be reconstructed using a set of other sensors values
- Each sensors can be reconstructed using others

Strong interactions

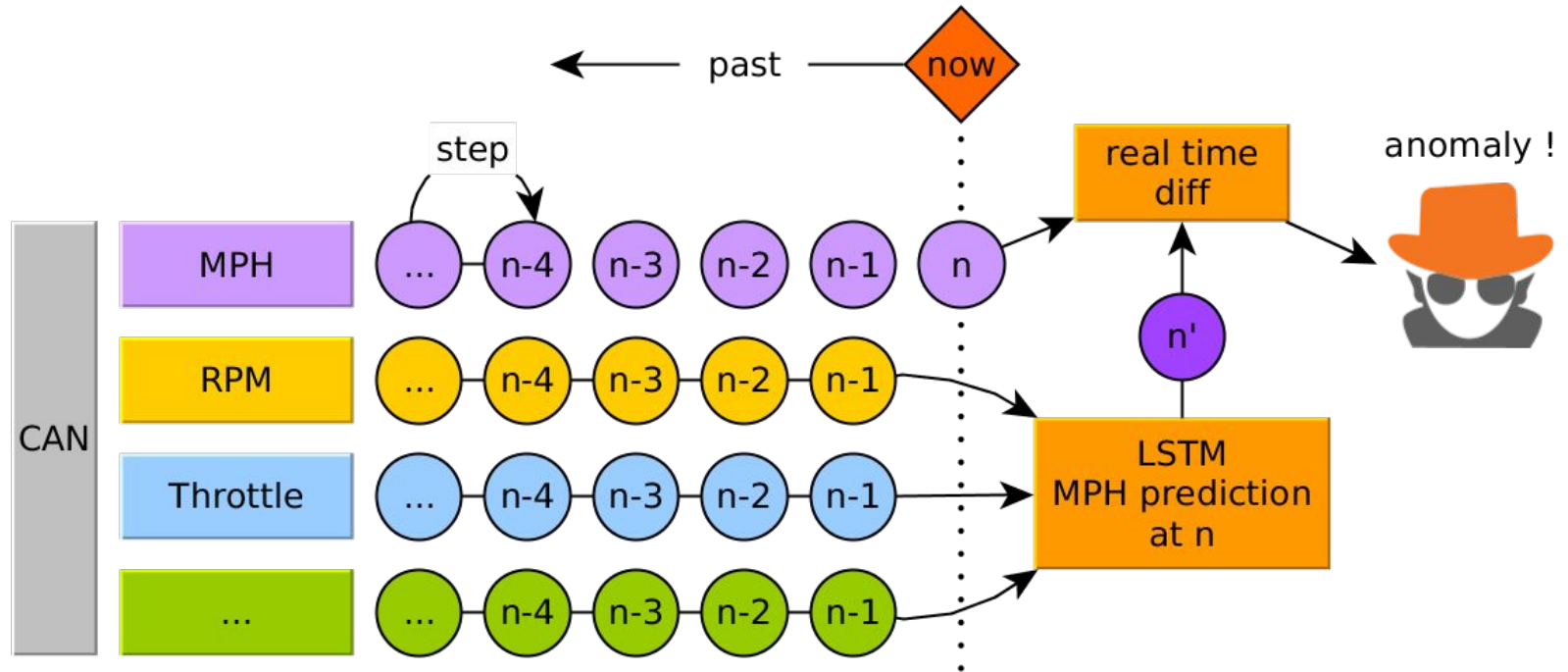


# Neural Networks

- **Neural Networks are perfectly adapted to find and learn correlations in complex systems**
- **Neural Networks can make good prediction**
- **High prediction error means anomaly**

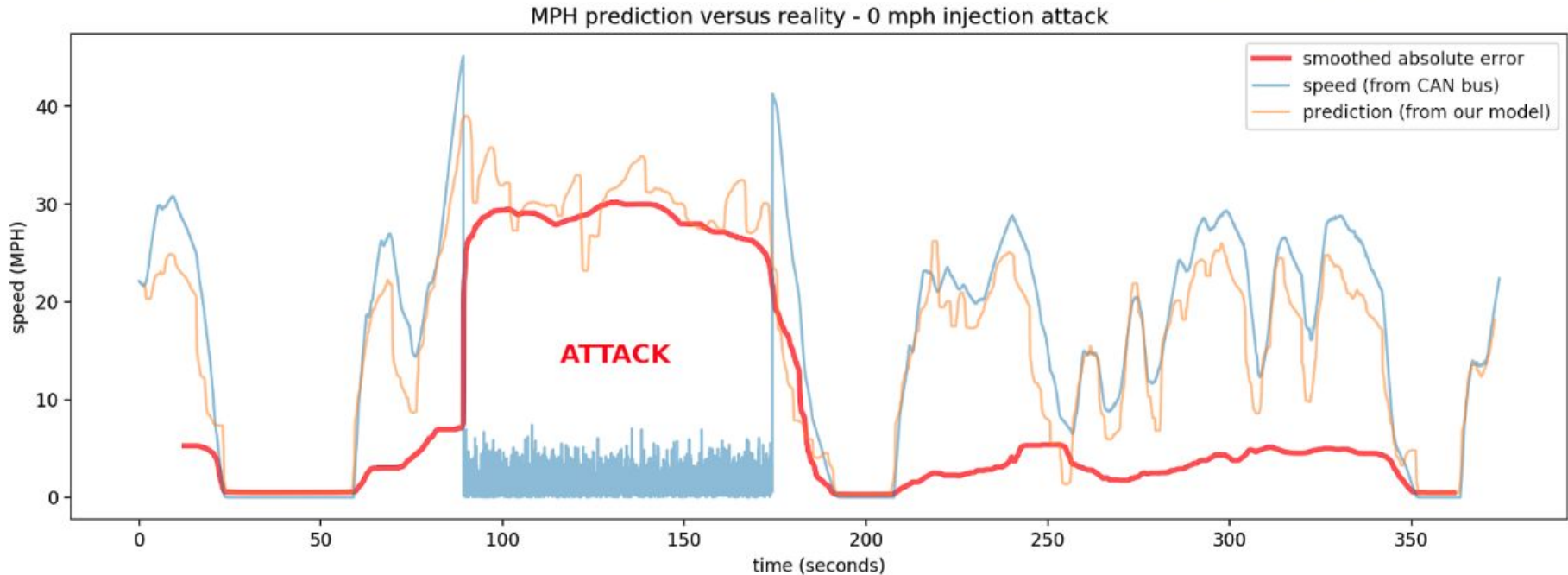


# MPH anomaly detection



# MPH anomaly detection

- In case of attacks the prediction error ratio will be high
- Attacker injected a 0 MPH speed value on the bus to trick the Park Assist for example





More information on  
Sentryo's blog:

<https://www.sentryo.net/blog/>

Gartner  
Cool  
Vendor  
2018

